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Annotated List of the *Lycaena* Fabr. (*Lycaenidae, Lepidoptera*)

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Abstract: Koçak,A.Ö. & M.Kemal, Annotated List of the *Lycaena* Fabr. (*Lycaenidae, Lepidoptera*). *Cent. ent. Stud., Misc. Pap.* 135: 1-8.

This article deals with the list of the current specific and subspecific names of the genus *Lycaena* Fabr., in the subfamily *Lycaeninae* Leach of the family *Lycaenidae* Leach. Totally 73 species are listed and a new classification of the subgenera within the genus is proposed. Three replacement names of the subspecies due to the homonymy are proposed: *Lycaena* (*Alciphronia*) *alciphron* ssp. *peride* (nom. nov.) for *rubidus* Korshunov,1995 nec Behr,1866 inhabiting in Russia and Mongolia; *Lycaena* (*Chalceria*) *heteronea* ssp. *austin* (nom. nov.) for *rutila* Austin,1998 nec Werneburg,1864; *Lycaena* (s.str.) *phlaeas* ssp. *shields* (nom. nov.) for *alpestris* Emmel & Pratt,1998 nec Freyer,1851 inhabiting in U.S.A. (California).

Keywords: *Lycaenidae*, *Lycaeninae*, *Lycaena*, checklist, distribution, taxonomy, nomenclature.

This paper deals with the list of the current specific and subspecific names of the genus *Lycaena* Fabricius, occurring mainly in the Old World countries. Totaly 73 species are listed with their authors and date of publications. 19 generic names are used validly at subgeneric level. Four unclassified species are treated under the genus *Lycaena* Fabricius as sensu lato. In the list, current synonymous names of the genera, species and subspecies are mentioned in chronological order. Range of the species and subspecies are given with the codes.¹ Three replacement names of the subspecies due to the homonymy are proposed: *Lycaena* (*Alciphronia*) *alciphron* ssp. *peride* (nom. nov.) (due to secondary homonym) for *rubidus* Korshunov,1995² nec Behr,1866 inhabiting in Russia and Mongolia; *Lycaena* (*Chalceria*) *heteronea* ssp. *austin* (nom. nov.) (due to secondary homonym) for *rutila* Austin,1998³ nec Werneburg,1864 inhabiting in Nevada and Arizona (U.S.A.); and *Lycaena* (s.str.) *phlaeas* ssp. *shields* (nom. nov.) (due to primary homonym) for *alpestris* Emmel & Pratt,1998⁴ nec Freyer,1851 inhabiting in U.S.A. (California).

List of the *Lycaena* Fabricius

Lycaena (Alciphronia) Koçak,1992 Synonym(s): *Alciphronia* Koçak,1992

1) **Lycaena (Alciphronia) alciphron (Rottemburg,1775)** Synonym(s): *alciphron* Rottemburg,1775; *lampetie* [Denis & Schiffermüller],1775; *hiere* Fabricius,1787. Range (in Codes): AL AM Bn At Kts AT AZ Ba BG Bry BY CH CN Ui MN CZ DE DK EE ES Mu FR GG GR HU IQ IR Ab Ak Elb IT KG LT LV PL PT RO RU Si SK Sm So Sr TR T-S UA Uk VI YU KK Or Cb Ty Om Sp Tk Aa Rk Aq Tar Sau DsA Ket KuA TrA Nrk

¹ For the explanations of the Codes, download freely: <http://www.members.tripod.com/Cesa88/Code.pdf>

² proposed as *Heodes alciphron* ssp. *rubidus* by Korshunov in 1995 from Mongolia (Korshunov,Y. &P.Gorbunov, 1995, A handbook of butterflies of Asian parts of Russia, Ekaterinburg).

³ proposed in "New subspecies of *Lycaeninae* (Lepidoptera) from Nevada and Arizona". Systematics of western North American Butterflies. p.541. Mariposa Press.

⁴ proposed in "New subspecies of *Lycaeninae* from California and a type-locality restriction for *Chrysophanus cupreus* W.H.Edwards (Lepidoptera, *Lycaenidae*)". Systematics of western North American Butterflies. p.662. Mariposa Press.

a- Lycaena (Alciphronia) alciphron alciphron (Rottemburg,1775) Synonym(s): *alciphron Rottemburg,1775; lampetie [Denis & Schiffermüller],1775; hiere Fabricius,1787.* AL AM AT AZ Ba BG Bw BY CH CZ DE DK EE ES FR GG GR HU IQ IR IT KG LT LV PL PT RO RU Si SK Sm So Sr TR UA Uk VI YU Brd

b- Lycaena (Alciphronia) alciphron burgundiae (Bellenger & Descimon,1977) Synonym(s): *burgundiae Bellenger & Descimon,1977* FR

c- Lycaena (Alciphronia) alciphron gallon (Fruhstorfer,1917) Synonym(s): *gallon Fruhstorfer,1917* FR

d- Lycaena (Alciphronia) alciphron gordius (Sulzer,1776) Synonym(s): *gordius Sulzer,1776; isokrates Fruhstorfer,1909; romanorum Fruhstorfer,1909; gaudeolus Fruhstorfer,1909.* FR ES PT IT Si CH

e- Lycaena (Alciphronia) alciphron heracleanus (Blachier,1908) Synonym(s): *heracleanus Blachier,1908* MA

f- Lycaena (Alciphronia) alciphron insignis (De Sagarra,1924) Synonym(s): *insignis De Sagarra,1924; ? paupercula De Sagarra,1924.* ES Mu

g- Lycaena (Alciphronia) alciphron melibaeus (Staudinger,1878) Synonym(s): *melibaeus Staudinger,1878; fruginus Fruhstorfer,1917.* GG GR IQ IR Ab Ak Elb Le TR AM

h- Lycaena (Alciphronia) alciphron minutepunctata (Verity,1948) Synonym(s): *minutepunctata Verity,1948* FR

i- Lycaena (Alciphronia) alciphron morvandica (Bellenger & Descimon,1977) Synonym(s): *morvandica Bellenger & Descimon,1977* FR

j- Lycaena (Alciphronia) alciphron naryna (Oberthür,1910) Synonym(s): *naryna Oberthür,1910* T-S Aa Bn At Kts Bs Cb Dg Ka KG Kg KK Kt Kw Mn Na Om Or Pp Pw Rk RU Sm Sp Sr Tk Tt Ty Uk Or Cb Ty Om Sp Tk Aa Rk Aq Tar Sau DsA Ket KuA TrA Nrk

k- Lycaena (Alciphronia) alciphron oceani (Verity,1943) Synonym(s): *oceani Verity,1943* FR

l- Lycaena (Alciphronia) alciphron ochsenfeldinus (Betti,1977) Synonym(s): *ochsenfeldinus Betti,1977* FR

m- Lycaena (Alciphronia) alciphron peride (nom. nov.) Synonym(s): *rubidus Korshunov,1995 nec Behr,1866; peride Kemal & Koçak,2007* Bry RU MN

n- Lycaena (Alciphronia) alciphron veronicus (Fruhstorfer,1917) Synonym(s): *veronius Fruhstorfer,1917* FR Py

Lycaena (Antipodolycaena) Smart,1975 Synonym(s): *Antipodolycaena Smart,1975*

2) **Lycaena (Antipodolycaena) boldenarum White,1862** Synonym(s): *boldenarum White,1862* NZ

Lycaena (Chalceria) Scudder,1876 Synonym(s): *Chalceria Scudder,1876*

3) **Lycaena (Chalceria) heteronea (Boisduval,1852)** Synonym(s): *heteronea Boisduval,1852; gravenotata Klots,1930; klotzi Field,1936* US MX Arz Cf Col Id Mon NMx Ne Org Ut Ws Wy

a-Lycaena (Chalceria) heteronea clara Edwards,1880 Synonym(s): *clara Edwards,1880* US Cf

b-Lycaena (Chalceria) heteronea northi Emmel & Pratt,1998 Synonym(s): *northi Emmel & Pratt,1998.* US

c-Lycaena (Chalceria) heteronea ssp. austin (nom. nov.) Synonym(s): *rutila Austin,1998 nec Werneburg,1864; austin Kemal & Koçak,2007.* US Arz Ne

d-Lycaena (Chalceria) heteronea submaculata Emmel & Pratt,1998 Synonym(s): *submaculata Emmel & Pratt,1998.* US

4) **Lycaena (Chalceria) rubidus (Behr,1866)** Synonym(s): *rubidus Behr,1866* US Arz Cf Col Id Mon NDk NMx Ne Neb Org SDk Ut Ws Wy

a- Lycaena (Chalceria) rubidus duofacies K.Johnson & Balogh,1977 Synonym(s): *duofacies K.Johnson & Balogh,1977* US

b- Lycaena (Chalceria) rubidus ferrisi (K.Johnson & Balogh,1977) Synonym(s): *ferrisi K.Johnson & Balogh,1977* US Arz

c- Lycaena (Chalceria) rubidus longi K.Johnson & Balogh,1977 Synonym(s): *longi K.Johnson & Balogh,1977* US Neb

d- Lycaena (Chalceria) rubidus monachensis K.Johnson & Balogh,1977 Synonym(s): *monachensis K.Johnson & Balogh,1977* US Cf

e- Lycaena (Chalceria) rubidus perkinsorum K.Johnson & Balogh,1977 Synonym(s): *perkinsorum K.Johnson & Balogh,1977* US Org

f- Lycaena (Chalceria) rubidus rubidus (Behr,1866) Synonym(s): *rubidus Behr,1866* US Org

g- Lycaena (Chalceria) rubidus sirius (Edwards,1871) Synonym(s): *sirius Edwards,1871* US Col

Lycaena (Epidemia) Scudder,1876 Synonym(s): *Epidemia Scudder,1876*

5) **Lycaena (Epidemia) dorcas W.Kirby,1837** Synonym(s): *dorcas W.Kirby,1837; anthelle Doubleday,1847* US Idp Mai Mch Mns Oh Wc

a- Lycaena (Epidemia) dorcas arcticus (Ferris,1977) Synonym(s): *arcticus Ferris,1977* US

b- Lycaena (Epidemia) dorcas castro (Reakirt,1866) Synonym(s): *castro Reakirt,1866* US Col

c- Lycaena (Epidemia) dorcas claytoni Brower,1940 Synonym(s): *claytoni Brower,1940* US

d- Lycaena (Epidemia) dorcas dorcas W.Kirby,1837 Synonym(s): *dorcas W.Kirby,1837; anthelle Doubleday,1847* US

e- Lycaena (Epidemia) dorcas dospassosi McDunnough,1940 Synonym(s): *dospassosi McDunnough,1940* US

f- Lycaena (Epidemia) dorcas florus (Edwards,1883) Synonym(s): *florus Edwards,1883* US Mon

g- Lycaena (Epidemia) dorcas megaloceras (Ferris,1977) Synonym(s): *megaloceras Ferris,1977* US

6) **Lycaena (Epidemia) epixanthe (Boisduval & Leconte,[1833])** Synonym(s): *epixanthe Boisduval & Leconte,[1833]; hypoxanthe W.Kirby,1862* US Cnt Idp Mai Mch Mns Mrl Msc Nh Nje Ny Oh Pns RDi Vr WVi Wc

7) **Lycaena (Epidemia) helloides (Boisduval,1852)** Synonym(s): *helloides Boisduval,1852* US MX Cf Col Id Idp Iln Io Kan Mch Mns Mon NDk NMx Ne Neb Ny Oh Ok Org SDk Ut Wc Ws Wy

8) **Lycaena (Epidemia) mariposa (Reakirt,1866)** Synonym(s): *mariposa Reakirt,1866; zeroe Boisduval,1869* US Cf Id Mon Org Ws Wy CA BC0

a- Lycaena (Epidemia) mariposa charlottensis (Holland,1930) Synonym(s): *charlottensis Holland,1930* CA BC0

b- Lycaena (Epidemia) mariposa mariposa (Reakirt,1866) Synonym(s): *mariposa Reakirt,1866; zeroe Boisduval,1869* US Cf

c- Lycaena (Epidemia) mariposa penroseae Field,1938 Synonym(s): *penroseae Field,1938* US Wy

9) **Lycaena (Epidemia) nivalis (Boisduval,1869)** Synonym(s): *nivalis Boisduval,1869; ianthe Edwards,1871* US Cf Col Mon Ne Org Ut Ws Wy

a- Lycaena (Epidemia) nivalis browni Dos Passos,1938 Synonym(s): *browni Dos Passos,1938* US

b- Lycaena (Epidemia) nivalis nivalis (Boisduval,1869) Synonym(s): *nivalis* Boisduval,1869; *ianthe* Edwards,1871 US Cf

Lycaena (Gaeides) Scudder,1876 Synonym(s): *Gaeides Scudder,1876*

10) **Lycaena (Gaeides) dione (Scudder,1869)** Synonym(s): *dione* Scudder,1869 US Col Id Iln Io Kan Mis Mns Mon NDk NMx Neb Ok Sdk Tx Wc Wy

11) **Lycaena (Gaeides) editha (Mead,1878)** Synonym(s): *editha* Mead,1878; #*vanduzeei* Gunder,1927 US Cf Col Id Mon Ne Org Ut Ws Wy

a- **Lycaena (Gaeides) editha editha (Mead,1878)** Synonym(s): *editha* Mead,1878; #*vanduzeei* Gunder,1927 US Cf

b- **Lycaena (Gaeides) editha vurali Koçak,1984** Synonym(s): #*meadi* Field,1936; *montana* Field,1936 nec *Mey.-Dür,1852*; *vurali* Koçak,1984 US Mon Wy

12) **Lycaena (Gaeides) gorgon (Boisduval,1852)** Synonym(s): *gorgon* Boisduval,1852 US MX Cf Org

13) **Lycaena (Gaeides) xanthoides (Boisduval,1852)** Synonym(s): *xanthoides* Boisduval,1852 US MX Cf Org

Lycaena (Helleia) Verity,1943 Synonym(s): *Helleia* Verity,1943

14) **Lycaena (Helleia) helle ([Denis & Schiffermüller],1775)** Synonym(s): *helle* [Denis & Schiffermüller],1775; *amphidamas* Esper,1781; *xanthe* Lang,1789 nec [Denis & Schiffermüller],1775. Smt Akh At Bn Kts AT Ba BE BY CH CZ DE EE ES FI FR GG HU KG LT LU NO PL RU Prj Us SE SK Sm So Sr UA Uk LAT Wn Kuz Sli Sau Tar DsA Ket Lps T-S CN Ui

a- **Lycaena (Helleia) helle helle ([Denis & Schiffermüller],1775)** Synonym(s): *helle* [Denis & Schiffermüller],1775; *amphidamas* Esper,1781; *xanthe* Lang,1789 nec [Denis & Schiffermüller],1775. Smt Akh AT Ba BE Bw BY CH CZ DE EE ES FI GG HU KG LT LU NO PL RU SE SK Sm So Sr UA Uk LAT Wn CN Ui

b- **Lycaena (Helleia) helle leonia (Beuret,1926)** Synonym(s): *leonia* Beuret,1926; *eneli* Betti,1977 FR

c- **Lycaena (Helleia) helle perrettei (Weiss,1977)** Synonym(s): *perrettei* Weiss,1977;#*perrettei* Weiss,1977;#*perretei* Leraut,1997. FR

d- **Lycaena (Helleia) helle phintonis (Fruhstorfer,1910)** Synonym(s): *phintonis* Fruhstorfer,1910 T-S Aa Am Bn At Kts Bs KG Kw Mn MN No Om Or RU Sb Sp Tk To Ty Uk Prj Us Kuz Sli Sau Tar DsA Ket Lps

e- **Lycaena (Helleia) helle pyrenaica (Deslandes,1930)** Synonym(s): *pyrenaica* Deslandes,1930; *deslandesi* Hemming,1932; *arvenica* Bernardi & De Lesse,1952; *magdalena* Guérin,1959. FR Py

Lycaena (Hellolycaena) Koçak,1983 Synonym(s): *Hellolycaena* Koçak,1983

15) **Lycaena (Hellolycaena) thoe (Guérin-Ménéville,[1831])** Synonym(s): *thoe* Guérin-Ménéville,[1831]; *hyllus* sensu auct. nec *Cr.*[1775] US Aks Cnt Col Dw Id Idp Iln Io Kan Knt Mai Mch Mis Mns Mon Mrl Msc Mss NDk NMx Neb Nh Nje Ny Oh Ok Pns RDi Sdk Tnn Ut Vi Vr WVi Wc Wy

Lycaena (Heodes) Dalman,1816 Synonym(s): *Heodes Dalman,1816*; *Chrysoptera* Zincken,1817.

16) **Lycaena (Heodes) ottomanus (Lefèvre,[1830])** Synonym(s): *ottomanus* Lefèvre,[1830]; *legeri* Freyer,1830. AL BG GR Mt TR YU

a- **Lycaena (Heodes) ottomanus ottomanus (Lefèvre,[1830])** Synonym(s): *ottomanus* Lefèvre,[1830]; *legeri* Freyer,1830. AL BG GR Mt TR YU

17) **Lycaena (Heodes) virgaureae (Linnaeus,1758)** Synonym(s): *virgaureae* Linnaeus,1758; *armeniaca* A.Bang-Haas,1906; *chrysorhoas* Fruhstorfer,1917; *balcanicola* Graves,1928. AL AM AR Bn At Kts AT Aty Ba BE BG BY CH Cm CN CZ DE DK EE ES FI FR GG GR HU IT Ju KG KK LT LU LV MK MN NL NO PL PT RO RU SE SK Sm So Sr St Tk UA Ui VI YU TeA Kuz DsA TrA T-S

a- **Lycaena (Heodes) virgaureae alexandrae (Fruhstorfer,1909)** Synonym(s): *alexandrae* Fruhstorfer,1909 RU Ur

b- **Lycaena (Heodes) virgaureae apennina Calberla,1887** Synonym(s): *apennina* Calberla,1887; *inalpinus* Verity,1913 FR

c- **Lycaena (Heodes) virgaureae aureomicans (Heyne,1897)** Synonym(s): *aureomicans* Heyne,1897; *denizae* Eckweiler & Rose,1993. GG TR

d- **Lycaena (Heodes) virgaureae caucasica (Jachontov,1909)** Synonym(s): *caucasica* Jachontov,1909 RU St

e- **Lycaena (Heodes) virgaureae chrysorhoas (Fruhstorfer,1917)** Synonym(s): *chrysorhoas* Fruhstorfer,1917 DE FR

f- **Lycaena (Heodes) virgaureae gravesica Verity,1929** Synonym(s): *gravesica* Verity,1929; *gravesi* Verity,1929 FR

g- **Lycaena (Heodes) virgaureae miegii (Vogel,1857)** Synonym(s): *miegii* Vogel,1857 ES PT

h- **Lycaena (Heodes) virgaureae montanus (Meyer-Dür,1851)** Synonym(s): *montanus* Meyer-Dür,1851 AT CH

i- **Lycaena (Heodes) virgaureae pelusiota (Fruhstorfer,1910)** Synonym(s): *pelusiota* Fruhstorfer,1910; *mediomontana* Verity,1929; *delicata* Higgins,1950. Aos FR IT

j- **Lycaena (Heodes) virgaureae pyrenaicola Graves,1928** Synonym(s): *pyrenaicola* Graves,1928 FR

k- **Lycaena (Heodes) virgaureae pyrenemontana Verity,1929** Synonym(s): *pyrenemontana* Verity,1929 FR

l- **Lycaena (Heodes) virgaureae vera Hemming,1928** Synonym(s): *vera* Hemming,1928 FR

m- **Lycaena (Heodes) virgaureae virgaureae (Linnaeus,1758)** Synonym(s): *virgaureae* Linnaeus,1758; *armeniaca* A.Bang-Haas,1906; *chrysorhoas* Fruhstorfer,1917; *balcanicola* Graves,1928. AL AM AR Bn At Kts Ba BE BG Bw BY Cm CZ DE DK EE FI GG GR HU IT LT LU LV MK NL NO PL RO Rp RU SE SK Sm So Sr UA VI YU

n- **Lycaena (Heodes) virgaureae virgaureola (Staudinger,1892)** Synonym(s): *virgaureola* Staudinger,1892; *mongolica* Kurensov,1970. T-S Ir MN RU Sb Sj KG CN Ui Ju TeA DsA TrA

Lycaena (Hermelycaena) L.Miller & F.M.Brown,1979 Synonym(s): *Hermelycaena* L.Miller & F.M.Brown,1979

18) **Lycaena (Hermelycaena) hermes (Edwards,1870)** Synonym(s): *hermes* Edwards,1870; *delsud* Wright,1906 US MX Cf

Lycaena (Hyrcanana) Bethune-Baker,1914 Synonym(s): *Hyrcanana* Bethune-Baker,1914; *Sarthusia* Verity,1943

19) **Lycaena (Hyrcanana) caspius (Lederer,1869)** Synonym(s): *caspius* Lederer,1869 IR Gor AF Pag Bm PK Bl TJ

a- **Lycaena (Hyrcanana) caspius afghanus Howarth & Povolny,1976** Synonym(s): *afghana* Howarth & Povolny,1976 AF Pag Bm

b- **Lycaena (Hyrcanana) caspius caspius (Lederer,1869)** Synonym(s): *caspius* Lederer,1869 IR Gor

c- *Lycaena (Hyrcanana) caspius meridionalis* (Stshetkin,1963) Synonym(s): *meridionalis* Stshetkin,1963 TJ
 d- *Lycaena (Hyrcanana) caspius susanus* (Swinhoe,1889) Synonym(s): *susanus* Swinhoe,1889; *susanus* De Nicéville,1890 PK

Bl Qu

20) *Lycaena (Hyrcanana) evansi* De Nicéville,1902 Synonym(s): *evansi* De Nicéville,1902 Ci PK Nwf
 a- *Lycaena (Hyrcanana) evansi evansi* Nicéville,1902 Synonym(s): *evansi* Nicéville,1902 Ci PK Nwf

21) *Lycaena (Hyrcanana) pamirus* Nekrutenko,1983 Synonym(s): *pamirus* Nekrutenko,1983 TJ Pm
 a-*Lycaena (Hyrcanana) pamirus pamirus* Nekrutenko,1983 Synonym(s): *pamirus* Nekrutenko,1983 TJ Pm

22) *Lycaena (Hyrcanana) sarthus* (Staudinger,1886) Synonym(s): *sartha* Staudinger,1886 IR UZ TJ
 a- *Lycaena (Hyrcanana) sarthus ophion* Hemming,1933 Synonym(s): *caudatus* Staudinger,1901 (p.75) nec *Stgr.* 1901 (p.73); *ophion* Hemming,1933 UZ
 b- *Lycaena (Hyrcanana) sarthus sarthus* (Staudinger,1886) Synonym(s): *sartha* Staudinger,1886 TJ
 c- *Lycaena (Hyrcanana) sarthus hofmanni* (Ten Hagen,2006) Synonym(s): *hofmanni* Ten Hagen,2006 IR

23) *Lycaena (Hyrcanana) sultan* (Lang,1884) Synonym(s): *sultan* Lang,1884; *sultani* Staudinger,1886 UZ Smk
 a- *Lycaena (Hyrcanana) sultan sultan* (Lang,1884) Synonym(s): *sultan* Lang,1884; *sultani* Staudinger,1886 UZ

24) *Lycaena (Hyrcanana) transiens* (Staudinger,1886) Synonym(s): *transiens* Staudinger,1886 UZ
 a- *Lycaena (Hyrcanana) transiens transiens* (Staudinger,1886) Synonym(s): *transiens* Staudinger,1886 Smk UZ

Lycaena (Loweia) Tutt,[1906] Synonym(s): *Loweia* Tutt,[1906]; *Palaeoloweia* Verity,1934.

25) *Lycaena (Loweia) tityrus* (Poda,1761) Synonym(s): *tityrus* Poda,1761; *acrion* [Brünnich],1763; *orientalis* Staudinger,1881; *argentifex* Balint,1990. AL AM Bn At AT AZ Ba BE BG BY CH CZ DE DK EE ES FR GG GR HU IQ IR Ab Ak Elb Th Ha IT LB LT LU LV MK NL PL PT RO RU SK Sm So Sr TR UA YU KG Tt Uk Aq Rk Ka Pw Om Sp Tk DsA Tar Lps CN Ui
 a- *Lycaena (Loweia) tityrus bleusei* (Oberthür,1896) Synonym(s): *bleusei* Oberthür,1896 ES
 b- *Lycaena (Loweia) tityrus catherinei* Verity,1948 Synonym(s): *catherinei* Verity,1948 FR
 c- *Lycaena (Loweia) tityrus dorilis* (Hufnagel,1766) Synonym(s): *dorilis* Hufnagel,1766; *phocas* Rottemburg,1775; *xanthe* [Denis & Schiffmüller],1775; *circe* [Denis & Schiffmüller],1775 nec *Fabricius*,1775; *garbus* Fabricius,1787; *myopa* Latreille,1805. DE FR Brd
 d- *Lycaena (Loweia) tityrus italicorum* (Verity,1919) Synonym(s): *italicorum* Verity,1919 FR IT
 e- *Lycaena (Loweia) tityrus opisthochros* (Verity,1939) Synonym(s): *opisthochros* Verity,1939 IR Ab Ak Elb Th Ha AF
 f- *Lycaena (Loweia) tityrus pallidepicta* (Verity,1934) Synonym(s): *pallidepicta* Verity,1934; *oceanitis* Verity,1948. FR
 g- *Lycaena (Loweia) tityrus subalpinus* Speyer,1851 Synonym(s): *subalpinus* Speyer,1851; *mixtalpina* Verity,1948. AT CH FR IT
 h- *Lycaena (Loweia) tityrus tityrus* (Poda,1761) Synonym(s): *tityrus* Poda,1761; *acrion* [Brünnich],1763; *orientalis* Staudinger,1881; *argentifex* Balint,1990. Sms At Bn AL AM AZ Ba BE BG Bw BY CZ DE DK EE ES GG GR HU IQ LB LT LU LV MK NL PL PT RO Rp RU SK Sm So Sr TR UA YU KG Tt Uk Aq Rk Ka Pw Om Sp Tk DsA Tar Lps

Lycaena (Margelycaena) Koçak & Kemal,2001 Synonym(s): *Phoenicurusia* auct. nec Verity,1943; *Margelycaena* Koçak & Kemal,2001

26) *Lycaena (Margelycaena) euphratica* (Eckweiler,1989) Synonym(s): *euphratica* Eckweiler,1989 TR
 a- *Lycaena (Margelycaena) euphratica euphratica* (Eckweiler,1989) Synonym(s): *euphratica* Eckweiler,1989 TR

27) *Lycaena (Margelycaena) margelanica* (Staudinger,1881) Synonym(s): *margelanica* Staudinger,1881 T-S KK Man UZ AF TJ TrA Syr Tls Ax Tm KG Aa
 a- *Lycaena (Margelycaena) margelanica legezini* (Zhdanko,1999) Synonym(s): *legezini* Zhdanko,1999 TJ
 b- *Lycaena (Margelycaena) margelanica margelanica* (Staudinger,1881) Synonym(s): *margelanica* Staudinger,1881 T-S KK Man UZ AF
 c- *Lycaena (Margelycaena) margelanica nigra* (Zhdanko,1999) Synonym(s): *nigra* Zhdanko,1999 T-S KG Aa TrA Syr Tls Ax Tm

Lycaena (Mirzakhania) Koçak,1996 Synonym(s): *Mirzakhania* Koçak,1996

28) *Lycaena (Mirzakhania) kasyapa* (Moore,1865) Synonym(s): *kasyapa* Moore,1865 Ch IN PK Ci Mus IN
 a- *Lycaena (Mirzakhania) kasyapa* (Moore,1865) Synonym(s): *kasyapa* Moore,1865 Ch IN PK Ci Mus IN

Lycaena (Palaeochrysophanus) Verity,1943 Synonym(s): *Palaeochrysophanus* Verity,1943

29) *Lycaena (Palaeochrysophanus) candens* (Herrich-Schäffer,[1845]) Synonym(s): *candens* Herrich-Schäffer,[1845] AL GG GR IR Elb Mz RO TR YU BG B-H HV MK Ril
 a- *Lycaena (Palaeochrysophanus) candens candens* (Herrich-Schäffer,[1845]) Synonym(s): *candens* Herrich-Schäffer,[1845] TR
 b- *Lycaena (Palaeochrysophanus) candens candissima* (Pfeiffer,1937) Synonym(s): *candissima* Pfeiffer,1937 IR Elb Mz
 c- *Lycaena (Palaeochrysophanus) candens leonhardi* (Fruhstorfer,1917) Synonym(s): *leonhardi* Fruhstorfer,1917 AL BG B-H GR HV MK Ril
 d- *Lycaena (Palaeochrysophanus) candens pfeifferi* (Beuret,1952) Synonym(s): *pfeifferi* Beuret,1952; *transcaucasiensis* auct. GG

30) *Lycaena (Palaeochrysophanus) hippothoe* (Linnaeus,1761) Synonym(s): *hippothoe* Linnaeus,1761; *chryseis* [Denis & Schiffmüller],1775 nec Drury,1773; *euridice* Rottemburg,1775 nec Johansson,1763. At Kts AT Ba BE BG B-H BY CH CZ DE DK EE ES FI FR GR HU HV IT KG LT LU LV MK NL NO PL Pt PT RO RU SE Sj SK Sm So Sr UA Uk VI YU Cb Ty Kw Om Mn Sp
 a- *Lycaena (Palaeochrysophanus) hippothoe amurensis* (Staudinger,1892) Synonym(s): *amurensis* Staudinger,1892 RU Am
 b- *Lycaena (Palaeochrysophanus) hippothoe eurydame* (Hoffmannsegg,1806) Synonym(s): *eurydame* Hoffmannsegg,1806; *euribia* Ochsenheimer,1808; *cisalpina* Fruhstorfer,1909. AT CH FR IT RU At Bn

c- **Lycaena (Palaeochrysophanus) hippothoe hippothoe** (Linnaeus,1761) Synonym(s): *hippothoe Linnaeus,1761; chryseis [Denis & Schiffermüller],1775 nec Drury,1773; euridice Rottemburg,1775 nec Johansson,1763.* At Kts Ba BG B-H BY CZ DK EE FI GR HU HV KG LT LU LV MK NL NO PL Pt RO RU SE SK Sm So Sr UA Uk VI YU Cb Ty Kw Om Mn Sp

d- **Lycaena (Palaeochrysophanus) hippothoe mirus** Verity,1913 Synonym(s): *mirus Verity,1913; bernardii Beuret,1955.* ES FR

e- **Lycaena (Palaeochrysophanus) hippothoe mirusnigra** (Agenjo,1944) Synonym(s): *mirusnigra Agenjo,1944* ES
f- **Lycaena (Palaeochrysophanus) hippothoe paraeurydice** Verity,1943 Synonym(s): *paraeurydice Verity,1943* FR
g- **Lycaena (Palaeochrysophanus) hippothoe parrai** (Agenjo,1944) Synonym(s): *parrai Agenjo,1944* ES
h- **Lycaena (Palaeochrysophanus) hippothoe sajana** (Kozhantschikov,1923) Synonym(s): *sajana Kozhantschikov,1923* RU
Sj
i- **Lycaena (Palaeochrysophanus) hippothoe stiberi** (Gerhard,1853) Synonym(s): *stiberi Gerhard,1853* FI NO RU SE
j- **Lycaena (Palaeochrysophanus) hippothoe sumadiensis** (Szabo,1956) Synonym(s): *sumadiensis Szabo,1956* HU YU
k- **Lycaena (Palaeochrysophanus) hippothoe valderiana** (Turati & Verity,1910) Synonym(s): *valderiana Turati & Verity,1910* FR

Lycaena (Phoenicurusia) Verity,1943 Synonym(s): *Phoenicurusia Verity,1943; Athamanthia Zhdanko,1983*

31) **Lycaena (Phoenicurusia) alexandra** (Püngeler,1901) Synonym(s): *alexandra Püngeler,1901* T-S Ax KG KK Syr Tm Tk Tyk DsA Ii Dj CN Ui
a- **Lycaena (Phoenicurusia) alexandra alexandra** (Püngeler,1901) Synonym(s): *alexandra Püngeler,1901* T-S Ax KG KK Tk Tyk DsA Ii
b- **Lycaena (Phoenicurusia) alexandra darja** (Zhdanko,1990) Synonym(s): *darja Zhdanko,1990* T-S KG Syr Tm
c- **Lycaena (Phoenicurusia) alexandra zhanibeki** (Zhdanko,1999) Synonym(s): *zhanibeki Zhdanko,1999* T-S KG Tk Dj DsA CN Ui

32) **Lycaena (Phoenicurusia) athamantis** (Eversmann,1854) Synonym(s): *athamantis Eversmann,1854* T-S Aq CN Ii KG Ku Ui AF Bm PK Bl DsA
a- **Lycaena (Phoenicurusia) athamantis athamantis** (Eversmann,1854) Synonym(s): *athamantis Eversmann,1854* Aq KG
b- **Lycaena (Phoenicurusia) athamantis balucha** (Howarth & Povolny,1976) Synonym(s): *balucha Howarth & Povolny,1976* PK Bl
c- **Lycaena (Phoenicurusia) athamantis iliensis** (Staudinger,1886) Synonym(s): *iliensis Staudinger,1886* T-S CN Ii Ku Ui KG Tk DsA
d- **Lycaena (Phoenicurusia) athamantis povolnyi** (Howarth & Povolny,1976) Synonym(s): *povolnyi Howarth & Povolny,1976* AF Bm

33) **Lycaena (Phoenicurusia) dimorpha** (Staudinger,1881) Synonym(s): *dimorphus Staudinger,1881* T-S Aa Aq At CN KG MN RU Sp Sp Tk Tk Ui UZ Nym Ktm DsA Lps Bog TrA Kst
a- **Lycaena (Phoenicurusia) dimorpha bogutena** (Zhdanko,1990) Synonym(s): *bogutena Zhdanko,1990* T-S Aa KG Bog
b- **Lycaena (Phoenicurusia) dimorpha dimorpha** (Staudinger,1881) Synonym(s): *dimorphus Staudinger,1881* T-S At CN KG MN RU Sp Tk Ui Nym Ktm DsA Lps
c- **Lycaena (Phoenicurusia) dimorpha funeraria** (Nekrutenko,1984) Synonym(s): *funeraria Nekrutenko,1984* UZ
d- **Lycaena (Phoenicurusia) dimorpha infera** (Nekrutenko,1984) Synonym(s): *infera Nekrutenko,1984* UZ Kst
e- **Lycaena (Phoenicurusia) dimorpha irghiza** (Nekrutenko,1984) Synonym(s): *irghiza Nekrutenko,1984* Aq KG
f- **Lycaena (Phoenicurusia) dimorpha turgena** (Zhdanko,1990) Synonym(s): *turgena Zhdanko,1990* T-S Aa KG TrA

34) **Lycaena (Phoenicurusia) eitschbergeri** (Lukhtanov,1993) Synonym(s): *eitschbergeri Lukhtanov,1993* T-S Ikc KK TeA
a- **Lycaena (Phoenicurusia) eitschbergeri eitschbergeri** (Lukhtanov,1993) Synonym(s): *eitschbergeri Lukhtanov,1993* T-S Ikc KK TeA

35) **Lycaena (Phoenicurusia) issykkuli** (Zhdanko,1990) Synonym(s): *issykkuli Zhdanko,1990* T-S Ik KK
a- **Lycaena (Phoenicurusia) issykkuli issykkuli** (Zhdanko,1990) Synonym(s): *issykkuli Zhdanko,1990* T-S Ik KK

36) **Lycaena (Phoenicurusia) japhetica** (Nekrutenko & Effendi,1983) Synonym(s): *japhetica Nekrutenko & Effendi,1983* AZ
a- **Lycaena (Phoenicurusia) japhetica japhetica** (Nekrutenko & Effendi,1983) Synonym(s): *japhetica Nekrutenko & Effendi,1983* AZ

37) **Lycaena (Phoenicurusia) melicertes** Nekrutenko,1985 Synonym(s): *melicertes Nekrutenko,1985* AZ
a- **Lycaena (Phoenicurusia) melicertes melicertes** Nekrutenko,1985 Synonym(s): *melicertes Nekrutenko,1985* AZ

38) **Lycaena (Phoenicurusia) phoenicura** (Lederer,1870) Synonym(s): *phoenicurus Lederer,1870.* IR Elb Th Ss Kp Yz TM TR
a- **Lycaena (Phoenicurusia) phoenicura athamantides** (Eckweiler & Ten Hagen,2001) Synonym(s): *athamantides Eckweiler & Ten Hagen,2001* IR Yz
b- **Lycaena (Phoenicurusia) phoenicura phoenicura** (Lederer,1870) Synonym(s): *phoenicurus Lederer,1870.* IR Elb Th Ss
c- **Lycaena (Phoenicurusia) phoenicura scintillans** (Christoph,1887) Synonym(s): *scintillans Christoph,1887* TM Kp
d- **Lycaena (Phoenicurusia) phoenicura transcaucasica** (Miller,1923) Synonym(s): *transcaucasica Miller,1923* TR

39) **Lycaena (Phoenicurusia) rushanica** (Zhdanko,1990) Synonym(s): *rushanica Zhdanko,1990* TJ Pm Chr
a- **Lycaena (Phoenicurusia) rushanica rushanica** (Zhdanko,1990) Synonym(s): *rushanica Zhdanko,1990* TJ Pm Chr

40) **Lycaena (Phoenicurusia) sogdiana** (Zhdanko,1990) Synonym(s): *sogdiana Zhdanko,1990* TJ KK
a- **Lycaena (Phoenicurusia) sogdiana sogdiana** (Zhdanko,1990) Synonym(s): *sogdiana Zhdanko,1990* TJ KK

Lycaena (Tharsalea) Scudder,1876 Synonym(s): *Tharsalea Scudder,1876*

41) **Lycaena (Tharsalea) arota** (Boisduval,1852) Synonym(s): *arota Boisduval,1852* US MX Arz Cf Col Id NMx Ne Org Ut Wy
a- **Lycaena (Tharsalea) arota arota** (Boisduval,1852) Synonym(s): *arota Boisduval,1852* US Cf
b- **Lycaena (Tharsalea) arota nubila** Comstock,1926 Synonym(s): *nubila Comstock,1926* US Cf
c- **Lycaena (Tharsalea) arota schellbachi** Tilden,1955 Synonym(s): *schellbachi Tilden,1955* US Arz
d- **Lycaena (Tharsalea) arota virginiensis** (Edwards,1870) Synonym(s): *virginensis Edwards,1870* US Ne

Lycaena (Thersamolycaena) Verity,1957 Synonym(s): *Disparia Verity,1943 nec Nagano,1916; Thersamolycaena Verity,1957*

42) **Lycaena (Thersamolycaena) aeolides Churkin,1999** Synonym(s): *aeolides Churkin,1999* TJ Gis
a- **Lycaena (Thersamolycaena) aeolides aeolides Churkin,1999** Synonym(s): *aeolides Churkin,1999* TJ Gis

43) **Lycaena (Thersamolycaena) aeolus (Wyatt,1961)** Synonym(s): *aeolus Wyatt,1961* AF Anj Bd Bqu Hk
a- **Lycaena (Thersamolycaena) aeolus aeolus (Wyatt,1961)** Synonym(s): *aeolus Wyatt,1961* AF Anj Bd Bqu Hk

44) **Lycaena (Thersamolycaena) dabrera (Balint,1996)** Synonym(s): *dabrera Balint,1996* MN
a- **Lycaena (Thersamolycaena) dabrera dabrera (Balint,1996)** Synonym(s): *dabrera Balint,1996* MN

45) **Lycaena (Thersamolycaena) dispar ([Haworth],1802)** Synonym(s): *dispar [Haworth],1802; hippothoe Rottemburg,1775 nec Linnaeus,1761.* At Bn AL Am Ao AT Ba BG BL BY CH Cm CN CZ DE DK EE FR GB GR HU IT IR Mz Gor KG Ku LT LU LV NL PL RO RU SE SK Sm So Sr TR UA Ui Uk VI YU Sau Ket Tar DsA KuA TrA T-S Sb Am Prj Us
a- **Lycaena (Thersamolycaena) dispar aurata (Leech,1887)** Synonym(s): *aurata Leech,1887; borodowskyi Groum-Grshimailo,1900; parvus Kurentzov,1941.* RU Sb Am Prj Us
b- **Lycaena (Thersamolycaena) dispar batava (Oberthür,1920)** Synonym(s): *batava Oberthür,1920* GB NL
c- **Lycaena (Thersamolycaena) dispar burdigalensis (Lucas,1913)** Synonym(s): *burdigalensis Lucas,1913* FR
d- **Lycaena (Thersamolycaena) dispar carueli (Le Moult,1945)** Synonym(s): *carueli Le Moult,1945* FR
e- **Lycaena (Thersamolycaena) dispar dispar ([Haworth],1802)** Synonym(s): *dispar [Haworth],1802* GB
f- **Lycaena (Thersamolycaena) dispar festiva (Krulikowsky,1909)** Synonym(s): *festivus Krulikowsky,1909* At Bn Aa Aq Bs Cb CN Ka KG KK Kt Ku Kw No Om Or Pw Rk RU Sb Sm Sp Sr T-S Tk Tt Ty Ui Uk Sau Ket Tar DsA KuA TrA
g- **Lycaena (Thersamolycaena) dispar gronieri (Bernardi,1963)** Synonym(s): *gronieri Bernardi,1963* FR
h- **Lycaena (Thersamolycaena) dispar rutila (Werneburg,1864)** Synonym(s): *hippothoe Ochsenheimer,1808 nec Linnaeus,1761; rutilus Werneburg,1864.* AL Am Ao AT Ba BG BL Bw BY CH Cm CZ DE DK EE FR GB GR HU IT KG LT LU LV NL PL RO RU SE SK Sm So Sr TR UA Uk VI YU IR Mz Gor

46) **Lycaena (Thersamolycaena) pavana (Horsfield,[1829])** Synonym(s): *pavana Horsfield,[1829]* ID
a- **Lycaena (Thersamolycaena) pavana pavana (Horsfield,[1829])** Synonym(s): *pavana Horsfield,[1829]* ID

47) **Lycaena (Thersamolycaena) splendens (Staudinger,1881)** Synonym(s): *splendens Staudinger,1881* Aa CN KG KK Sda Tk T-S Ui Ju Ket DsA KuA TrA Lps
a- **Lycaena (Thersamolycaena) splendens splendens (Staudinger,1881)** Synonym(s): *splendens Staudinger,1881* Aa CN KG KK Sda Tk T-S Ui Ju Ket DsA KuA TrA Lps

48) **Lycaena (Thersamolycaena) violacea (Staudinger,1892)** Synonym(s): *violacea Staudinger,1892* MN RU Sb
a- **Lycaena (Thersamolycaena) violacea violacea (Staudinger,1892)** Synonym(s): *violacea Staudinger,1892* MN RU Sb

Lycaena (Thersamonia) Verity,1919 Synonym(s): *Thersamonia Verity,1919; Hydolycaena & L.Miller & F.M.Brown,1979*

49) **Lycaena (Thersamonia) aditya (Moore,1874)** Synonym(s): *aditya Moore,1874* Ld AF Bd PK Ci Nwf TJ Pm
a- **Lycaena (Thersamonia) aditya aditya (Moore,1874)** Synonym(s): *aditya Moore,1874* Ld AF Bd PK Ci Nwf TJ Pm

50) **Lycaena (Thersamonia) alaica (Groum-Grshimailo,1888)** Synonym(s): *alaica Groum-Grshimailo,1888* TJ Al AF Bd KK Gis
a- **Lycaena (Thersamonia) alaica alaica (Groum-Grshimailo,1888)** Synonym(s): *alaica Groum-Grshimailo,1888* TJ Al AF Bd KK Gis

51) **Lycaena (Thersamonia) alpherakii (Groum-Grshimailo,1888)** Synonym(s): *alpherakii Groum-Grshimailo,1888* PK Hu Ys CN Ui TJ Pm
a- **Lycaena (Thersamonia) alpherakii alpherakii (Groum-Grshimailo,1888)** Synonym(s): *alpherakii Groum-Grshimailo,1888* PK Hu Ys CN Ui TJ Pm

52) **Lycaena (Thersamonia) asabinus (Gerhard,[1850])** Synonym(s): *#helius Herrich-Schäffer,[1851]; asabinus Herrich-Schäffer,[1852].* GG IQ IR LB TR
a- **Lycaena (Thersamonia) asabinus asabinus (Gerhard,[1850])** Synonym(s): *#helius Herrich-Schäffer,[1851]; asabinus Herrich-Schäffer,[1852].* He IL GG IQ IR LB TR
b- **Lycaena (Thersamonia) asabinus satraps (Staudinger,1878)** Synonym(s): *satraps Staudinger,1878* TR
c- **Lycaena (Thersamonia) asabinus tauricus (Heyne,[1895])** Synonym(s): *tauricus Heyne,[1895]* TR

53) **Lycaena (Thersamonia) attila Zhdanko,1990** Synonym(s): *attila Zhdanko,1990* CN Ui Ga KK T-S
a- **Lycaena (Thersamonia) attila attila Zhdanko,1990** Synonym(s): *attila Zhdanko,1990* CN Ui Ga KK T-S

54) **Lycaena (Thersamonia) eberti (Forster,1972)** Synonym(s): *eberti Forster,1972* AF
a- **Lycaena (Thersamonia) eberti eberti (Forster,1972)** Synonym(s): *eberti Forster,1972* AF

55) **Lycaena (Thersamonia) kefersteinii (Gerhard,[1850])** Synonym(s): *kefersteinii Gerhard,[1850]; phaeton Freyer,[1850]; #ochimus Herrich-Schäffer,[1851]; ochimus Herrich-Schäffer,[1852].* He IL LB TR IR Ak Elb Th GG Ru Smt Akh Sah Mz
a- **Lycaena (Thersamonia) kefersteinii hyrcana (Neuburger,1903)** Synonym(s): *hyrcana Neuburger,1903* IR Elb Th
b- **Lycaena (Thersamonia) kefersteinii kefersteinii (Gerhard,[1850])** Synonym(s): *kefersteinii Gerhard,[1850]; phaeton Freyer,[1850]; #ochimus Herrich-Schäffer,[1851]; ochimus Herrich-Schäffer,[1852].* He IL LB TR GG Smt Akh
c- **Lycaena (Thersamonia) kefersteinii ocliferius (Nekrutenko,1977)** Synonym(s): *oclicherius Nekrutenko,1977* GG Ru
d- **Lycaena (Thersamonia) kefersteinii sahandensis Schurian & Hofmann,1982** Synonym(s): *sahandensis Schurian & Hofmann,1982* IR Ak Sah

56) **Lycaena (Thersamonia) kurdistanica (Riley,1921)** Synonym(s): *kurdistanica Riley,1921* IR Ak Ab Km IQ TR LB
a- **Lycaena (Thersamonia) kurdistanica kurdistanica (Riley,1921)** Synonym(s): *kurdistanica Riley,1921* IR Ak Ab Km IQ TR LB

57) **Lycaena (Thersamonia) lampon (Lederer,1870)** Synonym(s): *lampon Lederer,1870* IR Elb Th Es Fa Ke Ss TR TM Kp
a- **Lycaena (Thersamonia) lampon lampon (Lederer,1870)** Synonym(s): *lampon Lederer,1870* IR Elb Es Th Fa Ke Ss TR TM Kp

58) **Lycaena (Thersamonia) lamponides (Staudinger,1901)** Synonym(s): *lamponides Staudinger,1901; peanus Zhdanko,1990* IR Srd
a- **Lycaena (Thersamonia) lamponides lamponides (Staudinger,1901)** Synonym(s): *lamponides Staudinger,1901; peanus Zhdanko,1990* IR Srd

59) **Lycaena (Thersamonia) phoebus (Blachier,1905)** Synonym(s): *phoebus Blachier,1905* MA
a- **Lycaena (Thersamonia) phoebus phoebus (Blachier,1905)** Synonym(s): *phoebus Blachier,1905* MA

60) **Lycaena (Thersamonia) solskyi (Erschoff,1874)** Synonym(s): *solskyi Erschoff,1874; fulminans Groum-Grshimailo,1888*. T-S UZ KG Syr Tm Al Tls Smk KK T-A CN Ui
a- Lycaena (Thersamonia) solskyi solskyi (Erschoff,1874) Synonym(s): *solskyi Erschoff,1874; fulminans Groum-Grshimailo,1888*. T-S UZ KG Syr Tm Al Tls Smk KK T-A CN Ui

61) **Lycaena (Thersamonia) thersamon (Esper,[1784])** Synonym(s): *hyllus Cramer,[1775]; thersamon Esper,[1784]; omphale Klug,1834; persica Bienert,1870; #militaris Graves,1925*. At Bn Ao He Kos AF AL AT Ba BG BY CN Ui CY CZ GR EG Sn HU Il IL Pa Hf IR Kh IT JO KG KK MK PL Rd RO RU SK Sm Sr Tk TR T-S UA Uk VI YU SY Buc Nym SAt Sau Tar Mrk DsA TrA Aa Tk Rk Aq Syr Tm
a- Lycaena (Thersamonia) thersamon persica (Bienert,1870) Synonym(s): *persica Bienert,1870 AF IR Kh Msh KK Kp TM*
b- Lycaena (Thersamonia) thersamon thersamon (Esper,[1784]) Synonym(s): *hyllus Cramer,[1775]; thersamon Esper,[1784]; omphale Klug,1834; persica Bienert,1870; #militaris Graves,1925*. At Bn Ao He Kos AL AT Ba BG BY CY CZ EG Sn GR HU IL Pa Hf IT JO KG MK PL Rd RO RU SK Sm Sr TR UA Uk VI YU SY Buc Nym SAt Sau Tar Mrk T-S DsA TrA Aa Tk Rk Aq Syr Tm

62) **Lycaena (Thersamonia) thetis (Klug,1834)** Synonym(s): *thetis Klug,1834*. GR IQ IR Elb Th LB TR
a- Lycaena (Thersamonia) thetis elbursina (Pfeiffer,1937) Synonym(s): *elbursina Pfeiffer,1937 IR Elb Th*
b- Lycaena (Thersamonia) thetis ignitus (Herrich-Schäffer,1852) Synonym(s): *#ignitus Herrich-Schäffer,1846; ignitus Herrich-Schäffer,1852; caudatus Staudinger,1901*. TR Arr IQ
c- Lycaena (Thersamonia) thetis thetis (Klug,1834) Synonym(s): *thetis Klug,1834*. GR TR
d- Lycaena (Thersamonia) thetis zahaltensis (Graves,1910) Synonym(s): *zahaltensis Graves,1910 LB*

Lycaena (s.str.) Fabricius,1807 Synonym(s): *Lycaena Fabricius,1807*

63) **Lycaena (s.str.) abbottii (Holland,1892)** Synonym(s): *abbottii Holland,1892 TZ KE MW*

64) **Lycaena (s.str.) clarki Clark & Dickson,1971** Synonym(s): *clarki Clark & Dickson,1971 ZA Ec Nta Kzu Fs Tva Mpu LS*

65) **Lycaena (s.str.) kiyokoae Sakai,1978** Synonym(s): *kiyokoae Sakai,1978 AF Kbb*
a- Lycaena (s.str.) kiyokoae kiyokoae Sakai,1978 Synonym(s): *kiyokoae Sakai,1978 AF Kbb*

66) **Lycaena (s.str.) orus (Cramer,[1780])** Synonym(s): *orus Cramer,[1780]; arcas Fabricius,1787 nec Rott.,1775 non Dru.,1773 ZA Wca Ec Pel Tva Gau Pre Jh Ptc*

67) **Lycaena (s.str.) phlaeas (Linnaeus,1761)** Synonym(s): *phlaeas Linnaeus,1761; virgaureae Fourcroy,1785 nec Linn.,1758; eleus Fabricius,1798; aestivus Zeller,1850; schmidii Gerhard,1853 Ad Ae AF AL AM Ao As At AT Aty AZ Ba BE BG BY CH Cm CN Co Cr CY CZ DE DK EE ES FI FR GB GG GR HU IE IL IN IQ IR IT JO KG Kgs KK Kmt Ku LB Ld LT LU LV MK MN MT NL NO PK PL PT Rd RO RU SA Sa SE Si SK Sm So Sr SY Ti TJ Tk TM TR UA Ui UK VI YE YU Cw Dv Smt Mu18 Bn Cy LY H-W Sur Ssx Ken MA DZ TN Pm Bik Ci Bl Sau Tar DsA Ax TrA KuA TeA Ket T-S Pes Mre Mus Krl JP US Cf UG ZR ET Md Mon Abt CA Msc Ab Ak B-A Bk Brz Bu By Es Fa Gh Gor Ha Hz Il Kaz Kd Kh Km Kz Lo Ma Mz Qz Se Ss Th Yz Zj Prj Us Pa Hf Sml Act Alc Alv Alm Atu Av Bad Bar Bgs C-L C-M CRe Cas Ccs Cd Cor Cue Cz Ct Gna Gp Grn Gu Hue Hv Jae Lda Leo Mdr Mlg Mu Nrr Ore Pv Lug Ple Rio San Seg Sma Sor Svl Ter Tol Trg Val Vcl Zg Zm US Aks Cf Cnt Col Dw Ge Id Idp Iln Io Kan Knt Mai Mch Mis Mns Mon Mrl Msc NCa NDk NMx Neb Nh Nje Ny Oh Ok Org Pns RDi SDk Tnn Ut Vi Vr WVi Wc Wy Um Adu
a- Lycaena (s.str.) phlaeas americanus Harris,1862 Synonym(s): *americana Harris,1862 US Msc Fl Nje Mis*
b- Lycaena (s.str.) phlaeas arctodon Ferris,1974 Synonym(s): *arctodon Ferris,1974 US Mon*
c- Lycaena (s.str.) phlaeas arethusa (Wolley-Dod,1907) Synonym(s): *arethusa Wolley-Dod,1907 CA Abt*
d- Lycaena (s.str.) phlaeas chinensis (C.Felder & R.Felder,1862) Synonym(s): *chinensis C.Felder & R.Felder,1862; matsumurana Bryk,1946. CN KP KR RU Prj Us*
e- Lycaena (s.str.) phlaeas cyrenaicus (Turati,1921) Synonym(s): *cyrenaicus Turati,1921 LY Si Cy*
f- Lycaena (s.str.) phlaeas daimio (Matsumura,1919) Synonym(s): *#daimio Seitz,1909; daimio Matsumura,1919; japonica Ford,1924; kuriensis Matsumura,1919; distalba Kuway,1926; kuriiphlaeas Bryk,1942. JP RU Krl*
g- Lycaena (s.str.) phlaeas ethiopicus (Poulton,1922) Synonym(s): *ethiopica Poulton,1922 UG ZR TZ*
h- Lycaena (s.str.) phlaeas feildeni (M'Lachan,1878) Synonym(s): *feildeni M'Lachan,1878 US*
i- Lycaena (s.str.) phlaeas flavens (Ford,1924) Synonym(s): *flavens Ford,1924 CN Ti*
j- Lycaena (s.str.) phlaeas ganalicus Gorbunov,1995 Synonym(s): *ganalica Gorbunov,1995 Kmt RU*
k- Lycaena (s.str.) phlaeas hypophlaeas (Boisduval,1852) Synonym(s): *hypophlaeas Boisduval,1852 US Cf*
l- Lycaena (s.str.) phlaeas indicus (Evans,1925) Synonym(s): *indicus Evans,1925 Ch Kma IN Hp Sml PK Pes Mre Mus*
m- Lycaena (s.str.) phlaeas lusitanicus (Bryk,1940) Synonym(s): *lusitanicus Bryk,1940 ES Mu18 PT Act Alc Alv Alm Atu Av Bad Bar Bgs C-L C-M CRe Cas Ccs Cd Cor Cue Cz Ct Gna Gp Grn Gu Hue Hv Jae Lda Leo Mdr Mlg Mu Nrr Ore Pv Lug Ple Rio San Seg Sma Sor Svl Ter Tol Trg Val Vcl Zg Zm*
n- Lycaena (s.str.) phlaeas oxianus (Groum-Grshimailo,1890) Synonym(s): *oxiana Groum-Grshimailo,1890; turanica Heyne,[1895]; naruena Courvoisier,1911; coccineus Ford,1924. Kp TM TJ T-S KG CN Ui Um Adu Sau Tar DsA Ax TrA KuA TeA DsA Ket KK UZ*
o- Lycaena (s.str.) phlaeas phlaeas (Linnaeus,1761) Synonym(s): *phlaeas Linnaeus,1761; virgaureae Fourcroy,1785 nec Linn.,1758; eleus Fabricius,1798; aestivus Zeller,1850; schmidii Gerhard,1853 Ae AL AM Ao AT AZ Ba BE BG Bw BY CH Co Cr CY CZ DE DK EE FI FR GB GG GR HU IE IL IT JO KG LB LT LU LV MK MT NL NO PL Rd RO RU Sa SE Si SK Sm So Sr SY UA Uk VI YU Cw Dv Smt H-W Sur Ssx Ken*
p- Lycaena (s.str.) phlaeas phlaeoides (Staudinger,1901) Synonym(s): *phlaeoides Staudinger,1901 Md*
r- Lycaena (s.str.) phlaeas polaris Courvoisier,1911 Synonym(s): *polaris Courvoisier,1911; hyperborea Ford,1924 NO Lpp RU Ur Sb*
s- Lycaena (s.str.) phlaeas pseudophlaeas (Lucas,1866) Synonym(s): *pseudophlaeas Lucas,1866; meneliki Thierry-Mieg,1910. ET*
t- Lycaena (s.str.) phlaeas shields (nom. nov.) Synonym(s): *alpestris Emmel & Pratt,1998 nec Frr.,1851; shields Kemal & Koçak,2007 US Cf*
u- Lycaena (s.str.) phlaeas shima Gabriel,1954 Synonym(s): *shima Gabriel,1954 As SA YE**

v-Lycaena (s.str.) *phlaeas stygianus* (Butler,1880) Synonym(s): *stygianus* Butler,1880; *comedarum* Groum-Grshimailo,1890
Adr AF Hk PK Ci Cp Bl Ld TJ Pm Bik

w- Lycaena (s.str.) *phlaeas timeus* (Cramer,[1777]) Synonym(s): *timeus* Cramer,[1777]; *eleus* Fabricius,1798; *turcicus* Gerhard,[1850]. He IL Hf JO IQ LB Pa SY TR

68) Lycaena (s.str.) *svenhedini* (Nordstroem,1934) Synonym(s): *svenhedini* Nordstroem,1934 CN Gn

a- Lycaena (s.str.) *svenhedini svenhedini* (Nordstroem,1934) Synonym(s): *svenhedini* Nordstroem,1934 CN Gn

69) Lycaena (s.tr.) *cupreus* (Edwards,1870) Synonym(s): *cupreus* Edwards,1870 CA BCo US Cf Col Id Mon NMx Ne Org Ut Ws Wy

a- Lycaena (s.tr.) *cupreus henryae* (Cadbury,1937) Synonym(s): *henryae* Cadbury,1937 CA BCo

b- Lycaena (s.tr.) *cupreus snowi* (Edwards,[1881]) Synonym(s): *snowi* Edwards,[1881] US Col

Lycaena Fabricius,1807 (sensu lato)

Lycaena Fabricius,1807 Synonym(s): *Lycaena Fabricius,1807*; *Lycia Sodoffsky,1837*; *Migonitis Sodoffsky,1837*; *Rumicia Tutt,1906*.

70) Lycaena *li* (Oberthür,1886) Synonym(s): *li* Oberthür,1886 CN Ti

71) Lycaena *ouang* (Oberthür,1891) Synonym(s): *ouang* Oberthür,1891 CN

72) Lycaena *pang* (Oberthür,1886) Synonym(s): *pang* Oberthür,1886 CN Ti

73) Lycaena *tseng* (Oberthür,1886) Synonym(s): *tseng* Oberthür,1886 CN Ti

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